WORLD.

29. **William IV.,** England. 37. **Victoria,** England. **O'Connell** leads Irish revolt. **Palmerston.**

FREE TRADE. Chartists and Trades Unions. 47. Crisis. 54. Crystal Palace.

Macaulay, d. '59. Mutiny in India.

Irish Famine and Rebellion. **CRIMEAN WAR.**

32. Reform bills. Bread riots. **FARADAY.**

Liverpool and Manchester R. R. 38. Slavery abolished in British Colonies. **Thackeray,** d. '63. War, China. 60. Elgin

War, Persia. Treaty.

Germany at peace and prosperity. Efforts for unity. **Schelling,** d. '64. **Humboldt,** d. '59. Berlin Exposition. 48. Schleswig-Holstein wars to '64.

Sebastopol.

Hegel, d. '31. 40. **Frederick Wm. IV.,** Prussia. 48. German Revolution.

New Constitution granted Prussia

France under Bourbon restoration. 30. Revolution of July. **Louis Philippe,** King France. **LAMARTINE.** 48. **FRENCH REPUBLIC** re-established. French alliance with Sardinia.

Louis Napoleon, Pres. 52. **Napoleon,** Emperor.

Abd-el-Kader leads Algerian war. 46. **Pope Pius IX.** War for Italian Independence.

Turkish-Egyptian war. Italian Regeneration struggle begins.

26. **Nicholas,** Russia. War with Turkey. 40. **Pedro II.,** Brazil. **Mazzini.** **CAVOUR.** **GARIBALDI.**

32. **Isabella II.,** Spain. 41. Spanish insurrections until Revolution of 1868.

Wheatstone, telegraphy. Photography. 55. **Alexander II.,** Russia.

Kossuth leads Hungarian Revolution.

36. **Texas** independent. **Santa Anna,** President Mexico. Gold found in Australia.

UNITED STATES.

1825	30	35	40	45	50	55	1860
J. Q. Adams. J. C. Calhoun, v. p.	**Andrew Jackson.** J. C. Calhoun, v. p. M. Van Buren, v. p.	**Martin Van Buren.** R. M. Johnson, v. p.	**W. H. Harrison,** d. '41. John Tyler, v. p. & pres.	**J. K. Polk.** G. M. Dallas, v. p.	**Zachary Taylor,** d. '50. Millard Fillmore, v. p.	**Franklin Pierce.** Wm. R. King, v. p.	**James Buchanan.** J. C. Breckinridge, v. p.
Sec. State, Henry Clay.	Martin Van Buren. / Edmund Livingstone / Louis McLane. / John Forsythe.		Daniel Webster. / Legare. / Upshur. / Nelson. / Calhoun. / James Buchanan.		J. M. Clayton. / Daniel Webster. / Edward Everett.	Wm. L. Marcy.	Lewis Cass. / J. S. Black.
Speaker, J. W. Taylor	Andrew Stevenson. / John Bell. / J. K. Polk. / R. M. T. Hunter.	John White. / J. W. Jones. / J. W. Davis. / R. C. Winthrop.	Howell Cobb	Lynn Boyd.	N. P. Banks	J. L. Orr.	Wm. Penn'ton
Chief Justice, John Marshall.	Roger B. Taney.						
Democratic Party.		**WHIG.**	**DEMOCRATIC.**	**WHIG.**	**DEMOCRATIC.**		**60. Lincoln** elected.
	32. Veto U. S. Bank Charter.	Tyler vetoes U. S. Bank bill. 'Log Cabin" Campaign.		50. **Webster's** great speech for the Union.		56. Republicans elect Banks on 133d ballot.	
28. Tariff to protect Woolen Mfg.	33. Clay's Compromise Tariff.		45. Texas admitted, Slave. Texas the issue. "Wilmot Proviso."	50. **Fugitive Slave Law.**		**Charles Sumner,** d. '74.	60. S. Carolina secedes.
	Financial Crisis.						
Intense Opposition in Slave States.	Specie Payments Suspended.				**Horace Greeley,** d. '72.		**Stephen A. Douglas,** d. '61.
	Calhoun resigns.	42. Webster-Ashburton Treaty settles N. W. boundary.					
	32. South Carolina Ordinance to Nullify Tariff.				52. "Uncle Tom's Cabin."		**John Brown**—60. Hung.
	Subdued by Jackson			**John C. Fremont.**		54. Kansas-Nebraska Act repealing Missouri Compromise.	
		The great Northwestern development leads		46. **War with Mexico**—48, by which U. S. acquires Texas and California.	Japan Expedition.	War in that territory to decide Slavery Question.	
First R. R. begun.	First American Locomotive.	Slave States to plan conquest of Texas.			New York Exposition.	Mormon War.	
	New York Fire.			48. Gold in California gives it a Northern population.			
Morgan excitement	30. Forty-one miles of railroads.	Morse Telegraph patented				War with China.	
	Seminole and Creek wars			50. **California** admitted, Free.		First Atlantic Cable.	
	McCormick Reaper.			Threats of Southern Secession.		58. **Minnesota** admitted. Free	
		36. **Arkansas** admitted, Slave.		48. **Wisconsin** admitted, Free			
		37. **Michigan** admitted, Free.		45. **Florida** admitted, Slave.			59. **Oregon** adm., Free.
Pop. 12,866,020.		Pop. 17,069,453.		46. **Iowa** admitted, Free.			Pop. 31,747,514.
				Pop. 23,191,876.			

OHIO.

Governor,	Allen Trimble.	Duncan M'Arthur	Robert Lucas.	Joseph Vance.	Wilson Shannon	Thos. Corwin.	Wilson Shannon / T. W. Bartley, / M. Bartley.	Wm. Bebb.	S. Ford.	R. Wood.	Wm. Medill.	S. P. Chase.	Dennison.
Senators, W. H. Harrison	J. Burnet.	Thomas Ewing		William Allen.				T. Ewing	Benjamin Wade.				
	Benjamin Ruggles.	Thomas Morris.		Benj. Tappan.		Thos. Corwin.		Salmon P. Chase.	George E. Pugh.				Chase.

Mormons expelled from Ohio.

Salmon P. Chase, a leader of Free Soil party. Constitutional convention. Discovery of petroleum.

52. New constitution adopted. Educational system reorganized.

First railroad, the Mad River & Lake Erie, built.

Cincinnati observatory. Antioch college. Ohio river floods.

Great floods. Wittenberg college.

Ohio sends 5,500 men to Mexican war.

State house begun, completed 1861.

Lafayette visits Ohio. Marietta college established.

Muskingum college.

Second railroad, the Little Miami, built.

25. Ohio and Miami & Erie canals begun. 42. Entire canal system finished at cost of $15,000,000. **D. R. Locke** begins "Nasby" letters.

26. First act establishing free schools. 33. The canals completed.

The turnpike system.

Oberlin college founded.

Michigan boundary "war."

41. Last Indians removed from Ohio. **Wm. Dean Howells** writes life of Lincoln.

Railways introduced.

Institution for deaf and dumb.

Asylum for blind.

Asylum for insane.

Pop 937,903. Pop. 1,519,467. Pop. 1,980,329. Pop. 2,339,511

1825	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	1840	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	1850	51	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1860
Rep. in Congress. John Woods.	James Shields.	Thos. Corwin.	Taylor Webster.							John B. Weller.											Francis Cun'ngh'm	R. C. Schenck.	Lewis D. Campbell.									C. L. Vallandigham.	
Clerk. John Reily.																									James McBride.				M. C. Ryan.					John McElwee.
Sheriff. P. Sayer.	John Hall.			Wm. Sheely.						Israel Gregg.					J. K. Wilson.						W. J. Elliott.			F. Van Deweer.	A. P. Schenck.			P. Murphy.		J. Garrison.			A. A. Phillips.
Auditor. I. McClure.										I. B. Cameron.											L. Betz.			F. Stokes.	W. H. Layman.			W. S. Phares.			J. Daugherty.		H. H. Wallace.
Recorder. J. T. Saunders.																Israel Gregg.					James George.			John H. Gordon.				H. H. Wallace.					J. H. Gordon.
Treasurer. C. K. Smith.										Wm. Hunter.											R. Easton.				H. Taber.		J. W. Snyder.			E. H. Gaston.			

BUTLER COUNTY.

Probate Judge.	T. H. Wilkins.	W. R. Kinder.	J. W. Selby.

David Higgins, Speaker House, Gen. Assembly.

Miami Canal completed Cincinnati to Middletown.

Oxford incorporated.

Western Telegraph estab. at Hamilton.

Amanda, Scipio, and Port Union laid out.

Death of James Shields, rep. in Legislature and Congress.

Hamilton Basin constructed.

U. S. Hotel at Middletown erected.

Mennonite Settlement near Trenton.

Sommerville laid out.

Mad River & Lake Erie Ry. chartered.

Hamilton and Rossville incorporated.

Nathaniel Furman's Academy established at Middletown.

Death of Jno. C. Symmes, of "Symmes' Theory of Concentric Spheres and Polar Voids."

Hamilton, Seven Mile & Eaton Pike built.

Robert Hamilton Bishop, D. D., Prest. Miami University to '41.

Christian Intelligencer estab. at Hamilton.

Oglesby, Moore & Co. erect paper mill at Middletown.

Butler Medical Society organized.

Drainage of the "Swamp."

Seven Mile laid out.

First house erected in Jericho.

Oxford Theological Seminary chartered.

Cholera in Morgan twp.

College Corner laid out.

Hamilton and Rossville Female Academy estab.

Middletown incorporated.

Elijah Vance, Speaker Senate, Gen. Assembly.

Little Miami Ry. opened.

I. O. O. F. established at Hamilton.

Tylersville laid out.

Death of the American sculptor, Shobal Vail Clevinger, of Middletown.

Trenton & Millville Benevolent Protection Society organized.

Wm. Webb, of Hamilton, Gov. of Ohio to '48.

Reily laid out.

Miami Paper Co. estab. at Hamilton.

Death of Saml Dick, pioneer and legislator.

Oxford Female College established.

Western Female seminary established at Oxford.

Middletown hydraulic built.

Death of Jas. McBride, historian.

The Journal estab at Middletown.

New London laid out

Sutphin & Son Milling Co. established at Middletown.

Capt. J. B. Weller organizes company for Mexican war.

Fairplay laid out.

First telegraph line in Hamilton.

Burch Spring developed in Union twp.

New county jail built.

James B. King and Elijah Vance, constitutional convention,

Oxford Citizen established.

Rossville Hydraulic Co. organized.

Hamilton and Rossville consolidated.

La Tourrette & Co's brass works established at Middletown.

C., H. & D. Ry chartered.

Death of John Reily, pioneer, soldier and county official.

Sutphin & Wren paper mill erected at Middletown.

Eaton & Hamilton Ry. chartered.

Seven Mile laid out.

A. Hill & Sons erect paper mill at Middletown.

Wm. P. Young organizes Co. for Mexican war.

Josiah Scott, Judge Supreme Court.

Death of Col. Thos. Irwin, pioneer, soldier and legislator.

Death of John Woods, Pres. I. & H. Ry.

Junction Ry Co. incorporated.

Greenwood Cemetery at Hamilton laid out.